

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	Case No. 1:03-cr-00291
)	
v.)	Honorable Richard Alan Enslen
)	
TOBY T. STUDABAKER,)	
)	
Defendant.)	
)	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	Case No. 1:07-cr-00267
)	
v.)	Honorable Richard Alan Enslen
)	
TOBY T. STUDABAKER,)	
)	
Defendant.)	
)	

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION

Pursuant to W.D. MICH. L.CR.R. 11.1, I conducted a plea hearing in the captioned case on November 20, 2007, after receiving the written consent of defendant and all counsel. At the hearing, defendant Toby T. Studabaker entered pleas of guilty to the following in exchange for the undertakings made by the government in the written plea agreement:

1. Count One of the Indictment in Case No. 1:03-cr-00291. Count One charges the defendant with causing the foreign travel of a minor with the intent to engage in criminal sexual activity in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2423(a); and

2. Count Two of the Indictment in Case No. 1:07-cr-00267 (Case No. 7:04:CR-731F-3 in the Eastern District of North Carolina). Count Two charges the defendant with possessing and attempting to possess child pornography in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252A(a)(5)(B). This case was transferred to this district pursuant to Rule 20 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

On the basis of the record made at the hearing, I find that defendant is fully capable and competent to enter an informed plea; that the plea is made knowingly and with full understanding of each of the rights waived by defendant; that it is made voluntarily and free from any force, threats, or promises, apart from the promises in the plea agreement; that the defendant understands the nature of the charge and penalties provided by law; and that the plea has a sufficient basis in fact.

I therefore recommend that defendant's plea of guilty be accepted, that the court adjudicate defendant guilty in both matters, and that the written plea agreement be considered for acceptance at the time of sentencing. Acceptance of the plea, adjudication of guilt, acceptance of the plea agreement, and imposition of sentence are specifically reserved for the district judge. The clerk is directed to procure a transcript of the plea hearing for review by the District Judge.

Date: November 27, 2007

/s/ Ellen S. Carmody
ELLEN S. CARMODY
United States Magistrate Judge

NOTICE TO PARTIES

You have the right to de novo review of the foregoing findings by the district judge. Any application for review must be in writing, must specify the portions of the findings or proceedings objected to, and must be filed and served no later than ten days after the plea hearing. *See* W.D. MICH. L.CR.R. 11.1(d).